

JICIA Weapons, Violence and School Safety

WEAPONS, VIOLENCE AND SCHOOL SAFETY

The Regional School Unit 1 Board of Directors believes that students and staff are entitled to learn and work in a school environment free of violence, threats and disruptive behavior. Students are expected to conduct themselves with respect for others and in accordance with Board policies, school rules, reasonable unwritten behavior expectations, and applicable state and federal laws.

School staff are required to immediately report incidents of prohibited conduct by students to the building administrator/designee for investigation and appropriate action.

I. PROHIBITED CONDUCT

Students, staff and all other persons are prohibited from engaging in the following conduct on school property, while in attendance at school or at any school-sponsored activity, or at any time or place that such conduct directly interferes with the operations, discipline or general welfare of the school:

A. Possession and/or use of articles commonly used as weapons or designed to inflict bodily harm and/or to threaten, intimidate, coerce or harass another person. Examples of such articles include but are not limited to firearms, BB guns, pellet guns, any other kind of gun, ammunition, explosives, crossbows, brass knuckles, switchblades, knives, chains, clubs, Kung Fu stars, and nunchucks. This includes toys or other items that bears a reasonable resemblance to an actual weapon or is capable of causing injury to another person.

B. Discharge of a firearm within 500 feet of school property.

C. Violent or threatening behavior, including but not limited to fighting, assault and/or battery, taking hostages, threats to commit violence against persons or property (e.g., verbal or written death threats, threats of bodily harm, bomb threats), stalking or blocking access to school property or facilities;

D. Verbal or written statements (including those made using computers or other electronic communications devices or technologies) which threaten, intimidate, or harass others, or which tend to incite violence and/or disrupt the school program; blackmail, extortion, or demands for money or property;

E. Willful and malicious damage to school or personal property;

- F. Stealing or attempting to steal school or personal property;
- G. Lewd, indecent or obscene acts or expressions of any kind;
- H. Violations of the school unit's drug/alcohol and tobacco policies;
- I. Violations of state or federal laws; and
- J. Any other conduct that may be harmful to persons or property.

II. EXCEPTIONS TO PROHIBITIONS ON POSSESSION AND DISCHARGE OF FIREARMS ON SCHOOL PROPERTY

The prohibition on the possession and discharge of firearms on school property does not apply to law enforcement officials acting in the performance of their duties.

III. RESPONSE TO POLICY VIOLATIONS/DISCIPLINARY ACTION

Conduct which violates this policy is deliberately disobedient and deliberately disorderly within the meaning of 20-A MRSA § 1001(9) and will be grounds for expulsion, as permitted by law, if found necessary for the peace and usefulness of the school. Such conduct may also be grounds for expulsion under other provisions of 20-A MRSA § 1001(9 and 9-A) that specifically prohibit the use and possession of weapons, infractions of violence, and possession, furnishing and trafficking of scheduled drugs.

A student who is determined to have brought a firearm to school or to have possessed a firearm at school shall be suspended immediately and considered for expulsion. The building administrator or designee may exercise professional discretion when determining consequences for young children who bring toys or items that could be perceived as weapons, taking into account the child's age, intent, and developmental level. In such cases, a balance between appropriate consequences and educational intervention may be applied.

All firearms violations shall be referred to law enforcement authorities as required by law. Other violations of this policy shall be referred to law enforcement authorities at the discretion of the Superintendent.

Students with disabilities shall be disciplined in accordance with applicable federal and state laws/regulations and Board Policy JKF.

PSYCHOLOGICAL EVALUATION/RISK ASSESSMENT

The Superintendent is authorized to request a psychological evaluation of a student who violates this policy when, in the Superintendent's opinion, such an evaluation will assist in assessing the risk the student poses to school safety if the student were to remain in school or return to school after a suspension or expulsion.

All such evaluations shall be performed at the school unit's expense. If the parents/guardians and/or student refuse(s) to permit a requested psychological evaluation, the Superintendent and the Board may draw any reasonable inferences from the student's behavior concerning the risk the student poses to school safety for purposes of determining appropriate action.

Legal References: 5 MRSA § 4681 et seq. 15 M.R.S.A. §§ 3301-A; 3308(7)(E); 3009 17-A MRSA §§ 2(9); 2(12-A) 20 USCA § 7151 (Gun-Free School Zones Act of 1990) 20 USC § 7961 (Gun-Free Schools Act) 20-A MRSA §§ 1001(9); 1001(9-A); 1055(11); 6552

Cross Reference: ACAA - Harassment and Sexual Harassment of Students ADC - Use and Possession of Tobacco and Electronic Smoking Devices ECBA - Comprehensive Health and Safety and Emergency Management Plan JIC - Student Code of Conduct JICH - Drug and Alcohol Use by Students JK - Student Discipline JKD - Suspension of Students JKE - Expulsion of Students JKF - Suspension/Expulsion of Students with Disabilities JIH - Questioning and Searches of Students KLG - Relations with Law Enforcement Authorities KLGA - Relations with School Resource Officers and Other Law Enforcement Authorities

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